


Introduction to Graph Databases with Neo4j

Michael Moussa | [@michaelmoussa](#)

<http://legacy.joinind.in/event/view/4525>

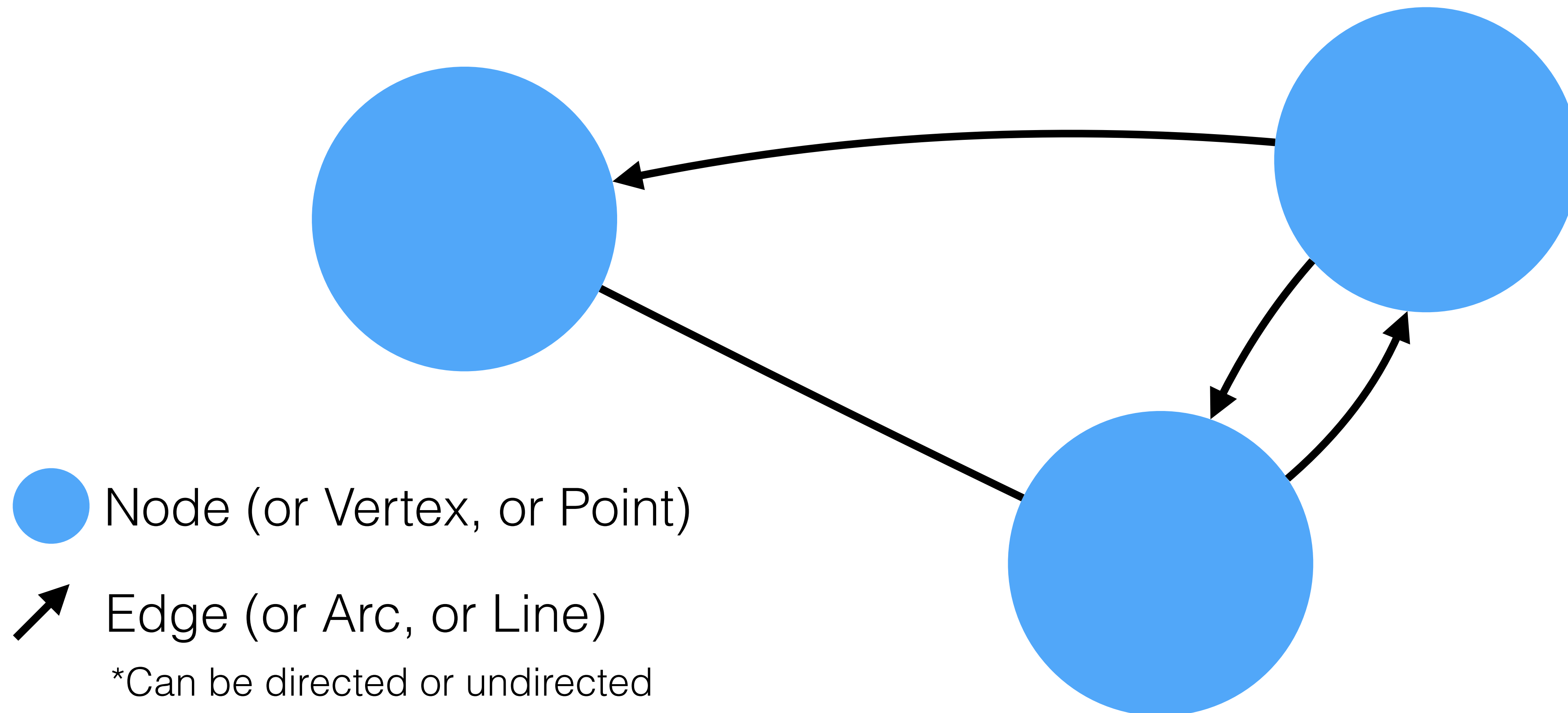
<https://github.com/michaelmoussa/talks/tree/master/intro-to-graph-databases-with-neo4j>

About me

- Web application developer for 16 years
- Senior Software Engineer - Payments,  LINIO
- Neo4j Certified Professional

What is a Graph?

Structure that models relationships between objects



Graph Theory

Study of graphs and their applications

Used to model various problems in biology, chemistry, physics, etc.

Leonhard Euler (1707-1783) considered the "father" of graph theory

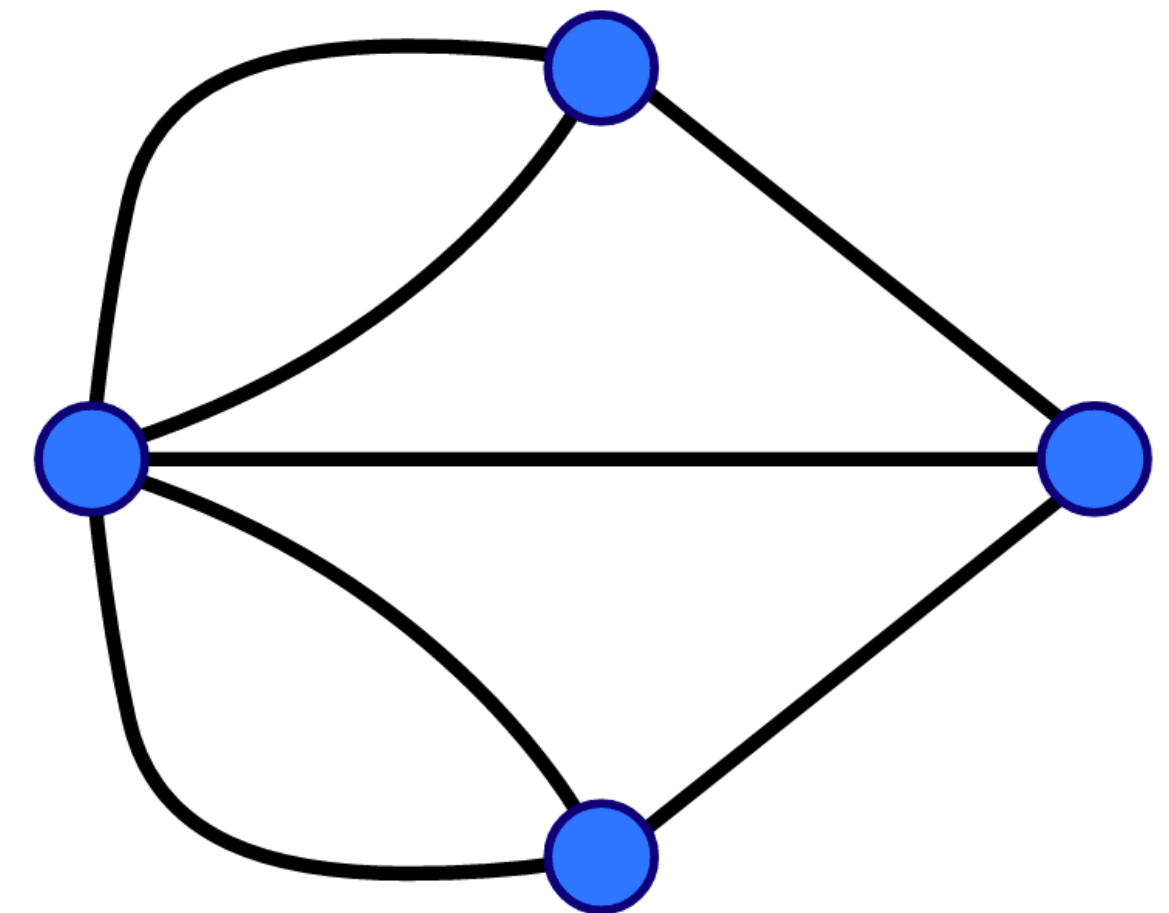
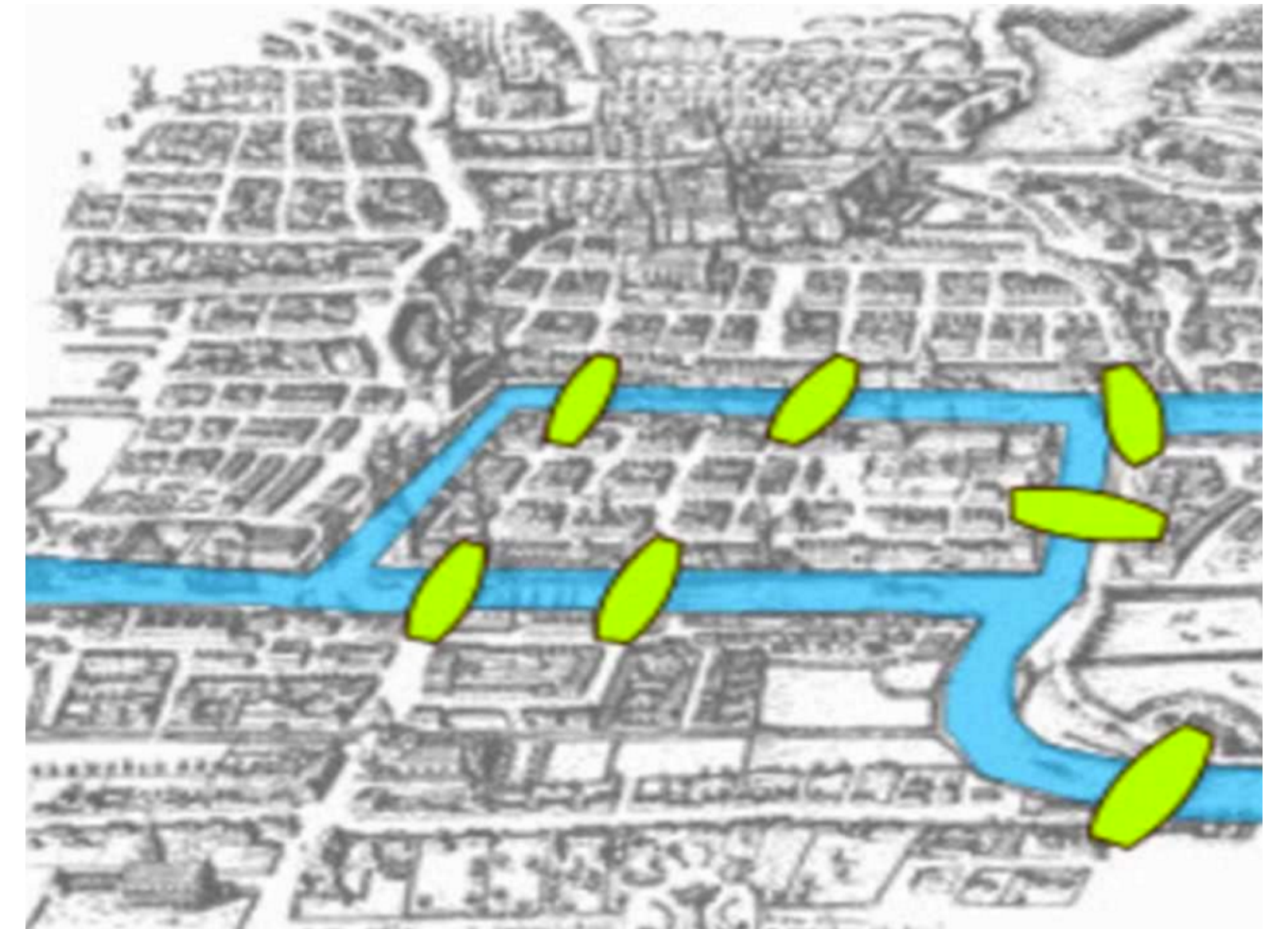


Seven Bridges of Königsberg

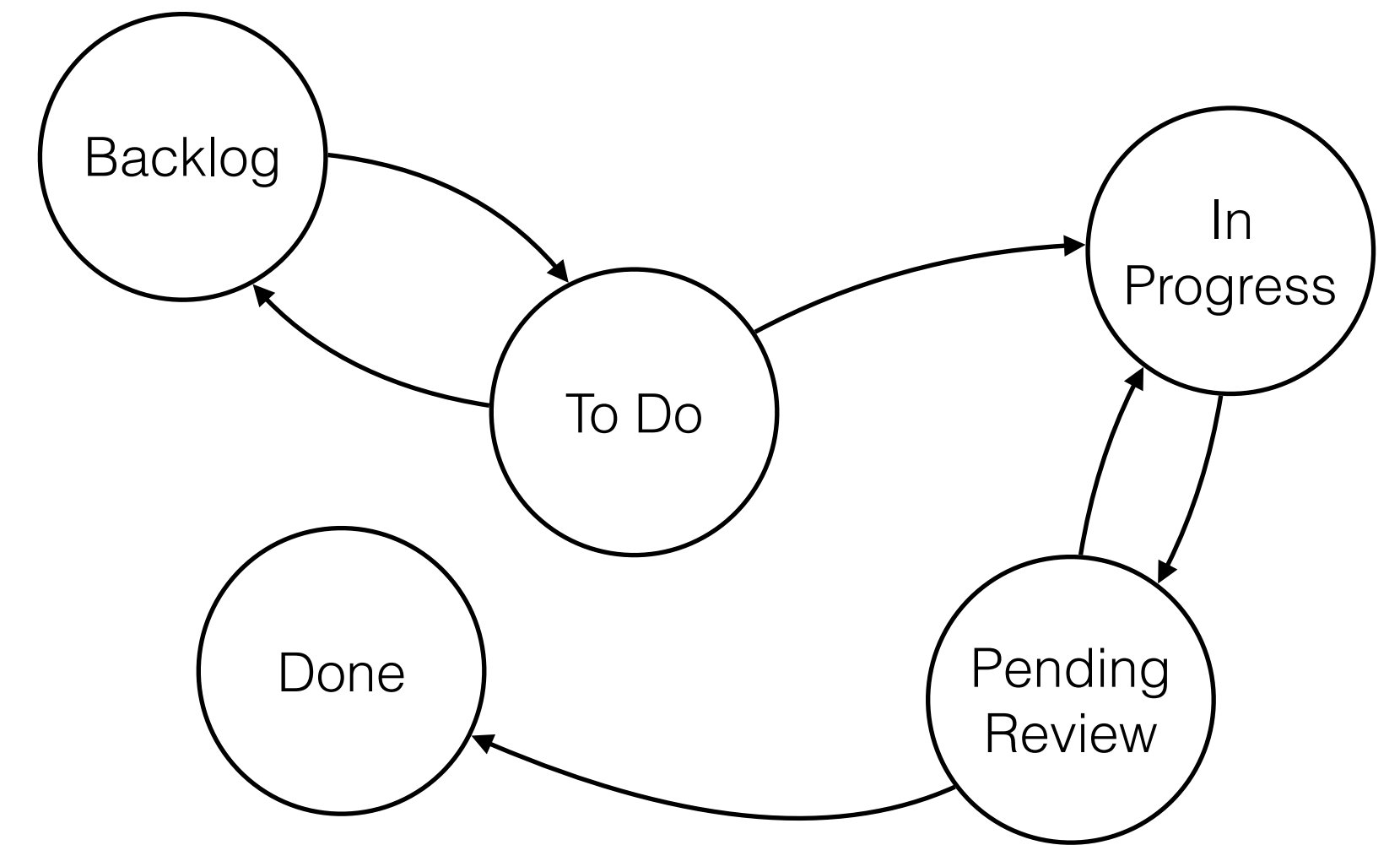
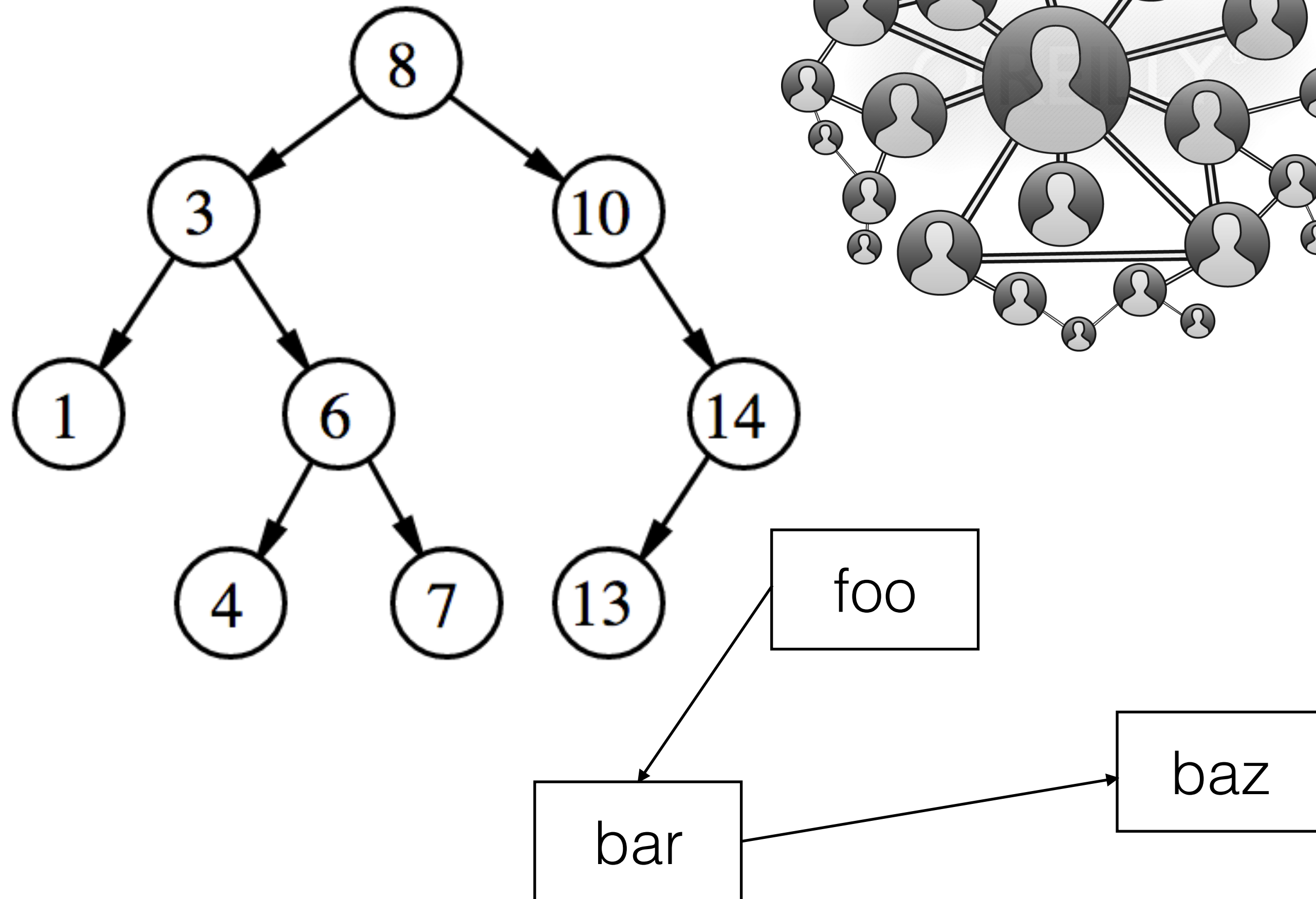
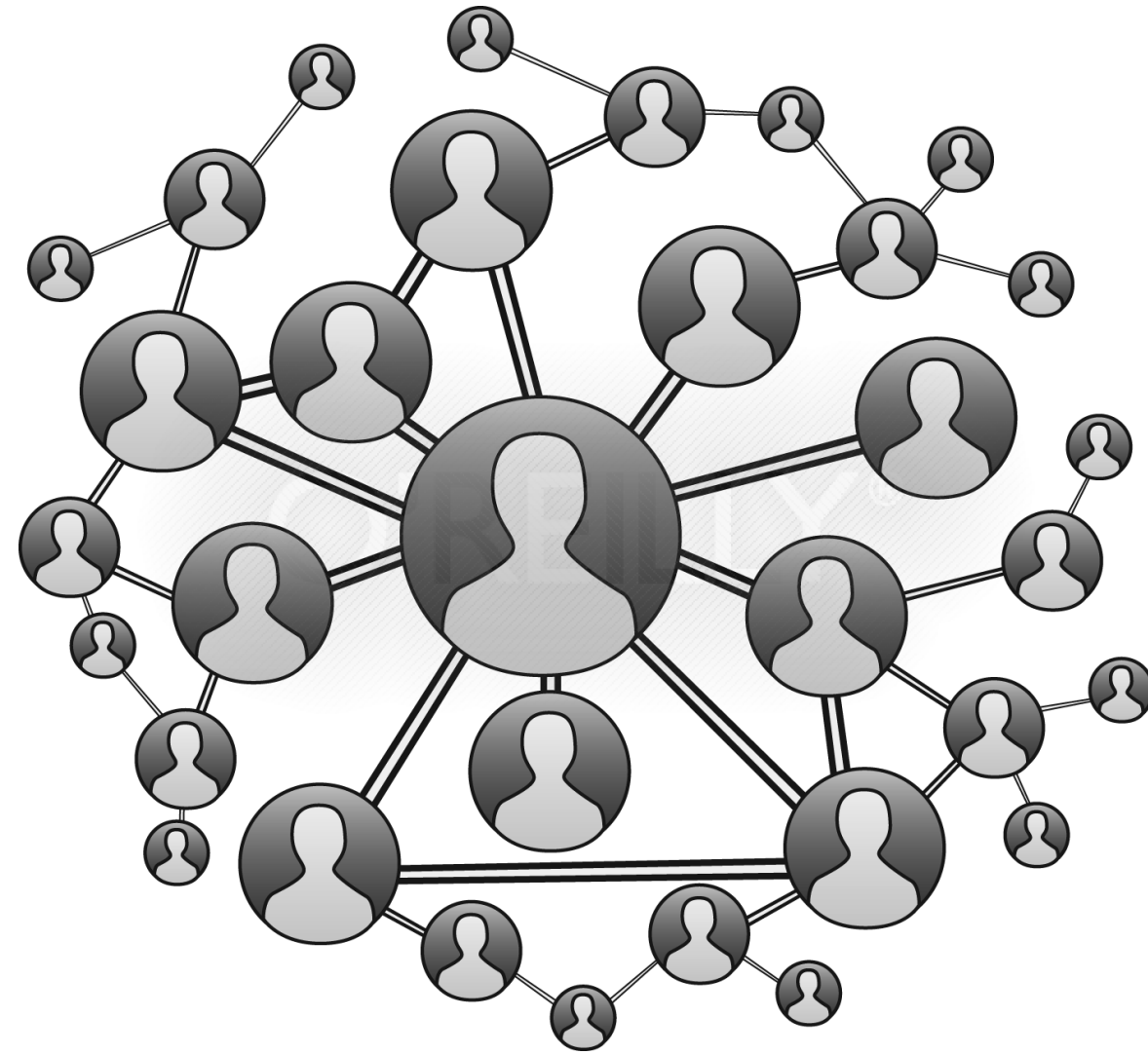
Can you walk through the city crossing each and every bridge exactly once?

Euler proved in 1736 that the answer is "No".

His solution is the first theorem of graph theory.

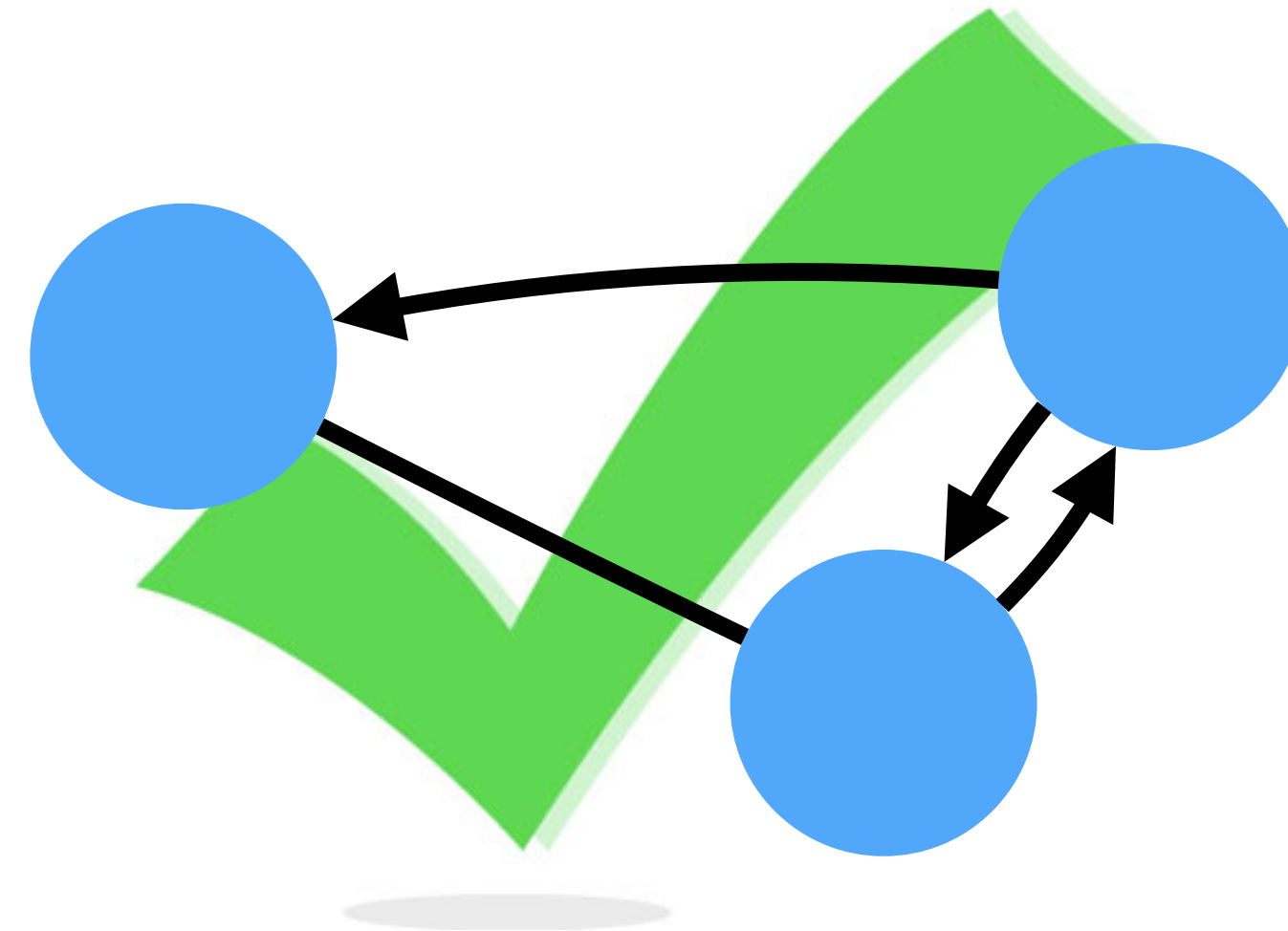


Graphs are Everywhere!



- Driving directions
- Product recommendations
- Financial fraud detection
- Identity and access management

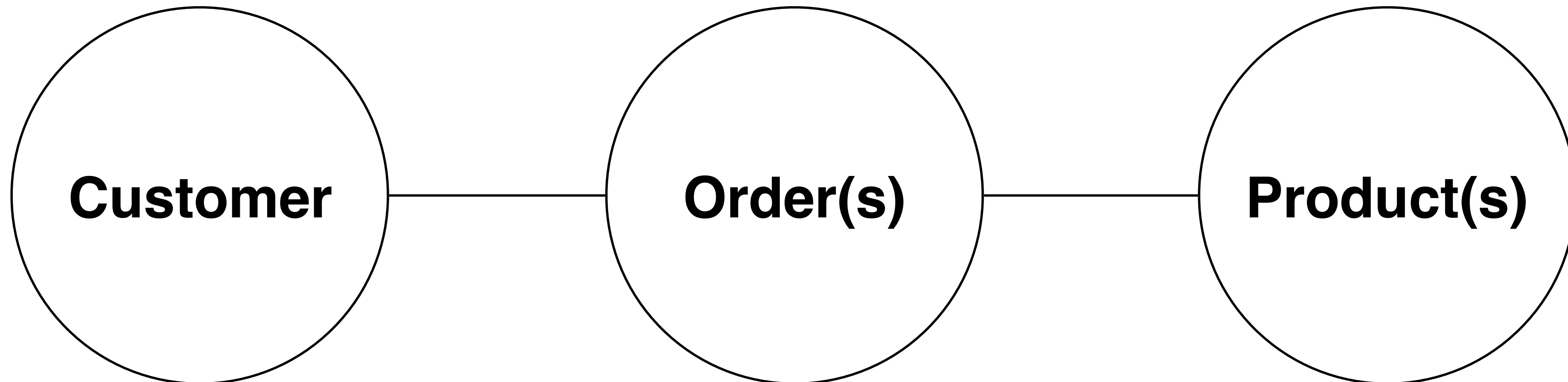
Graph Database



- Store information as nodes and relationships
- Relationships between data are first-class citizens

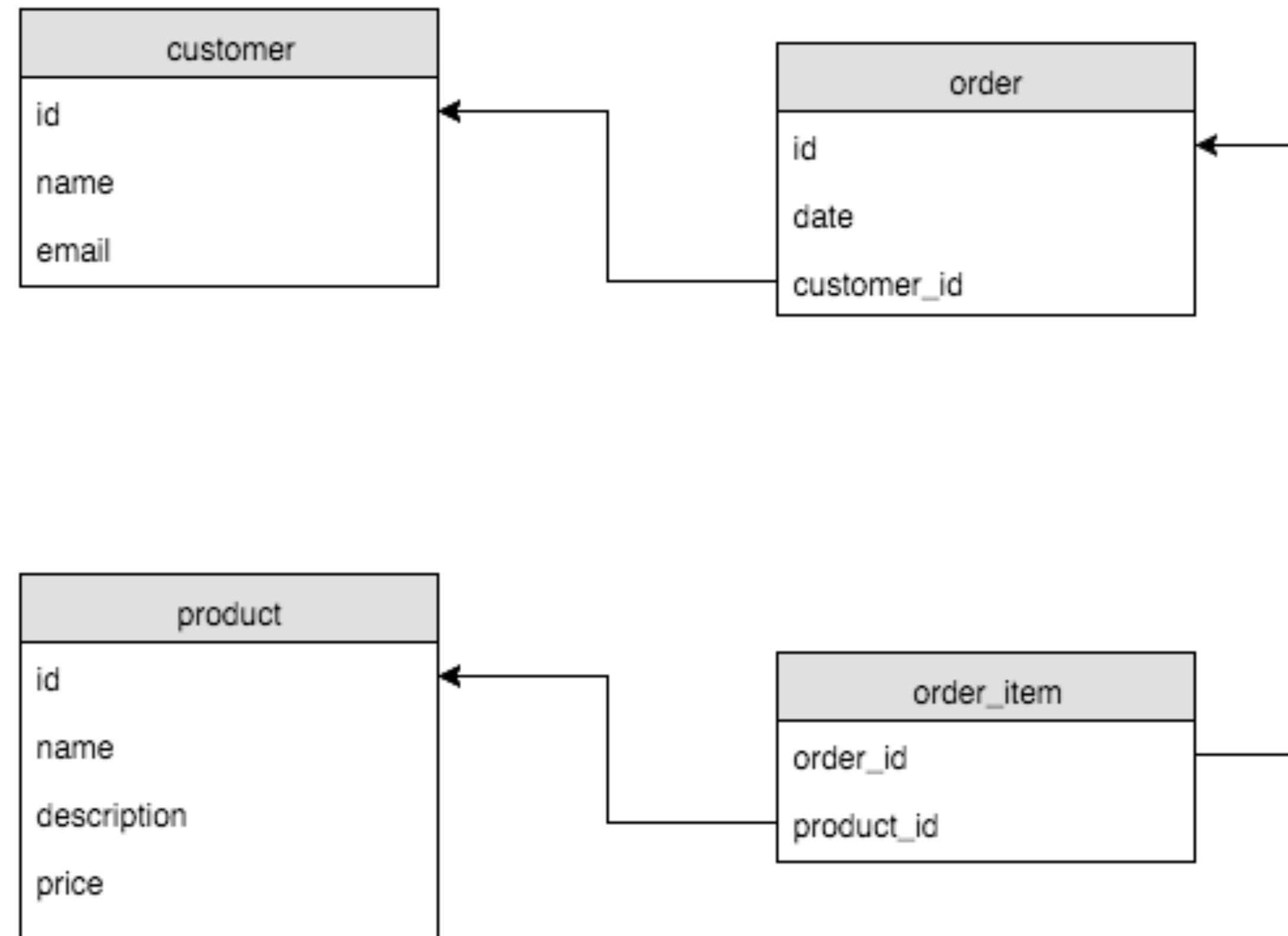
E-commerce Example

A **customer** places **order(s)** consisting of **product(s)**



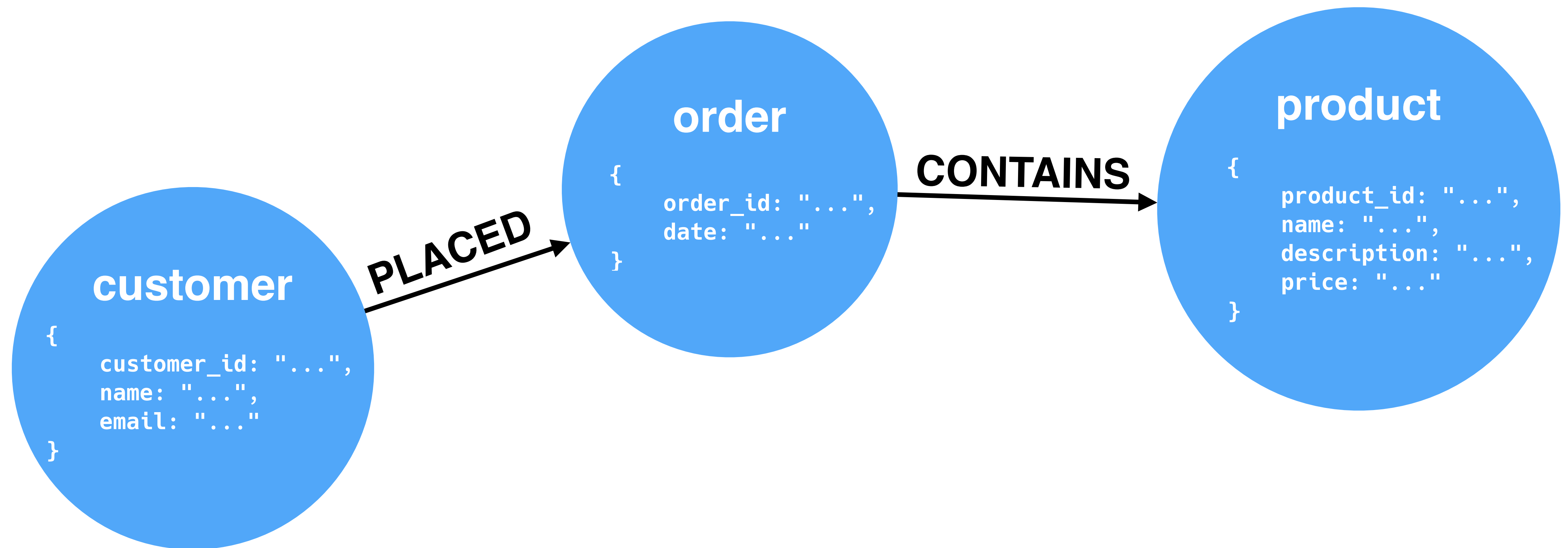
E-commerce Example

Modeling in a relational database



E-commerce Example

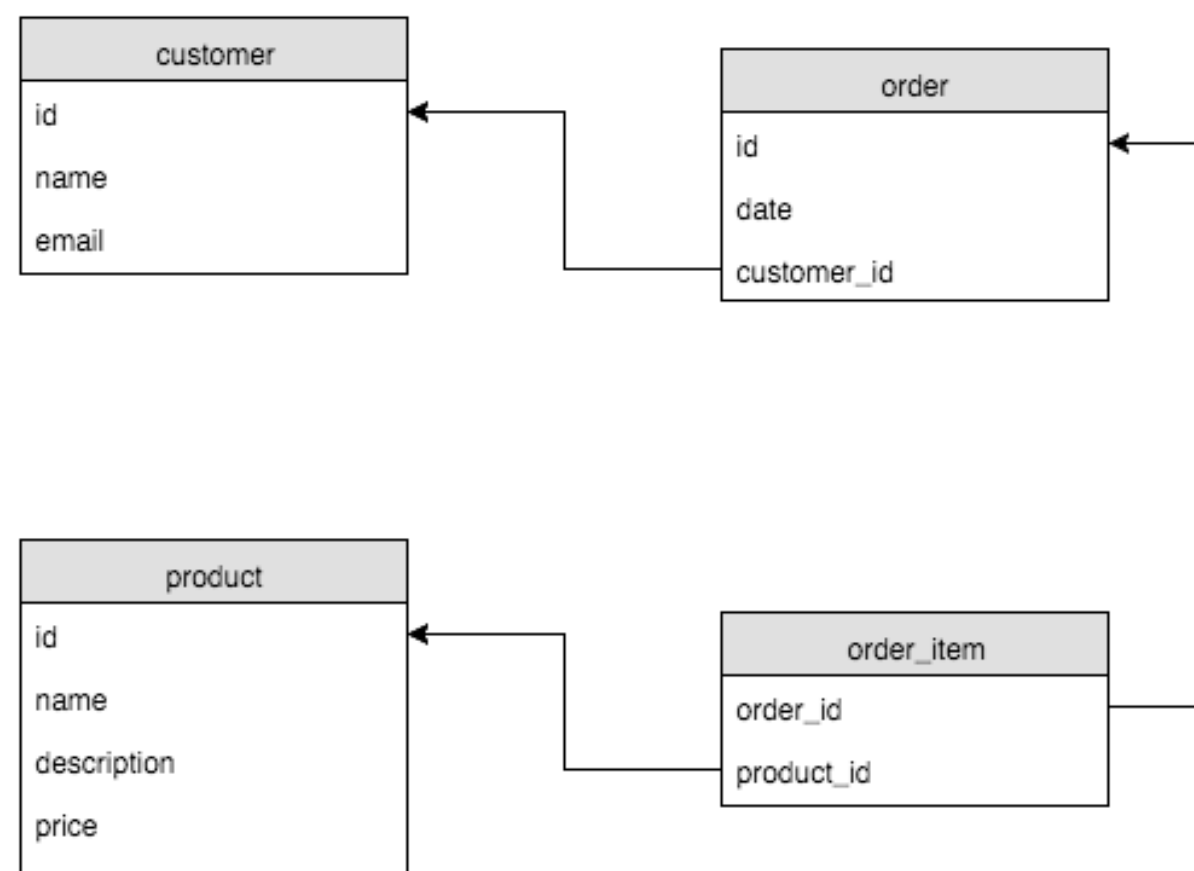
Modeling in a graph database



E-commerce Example

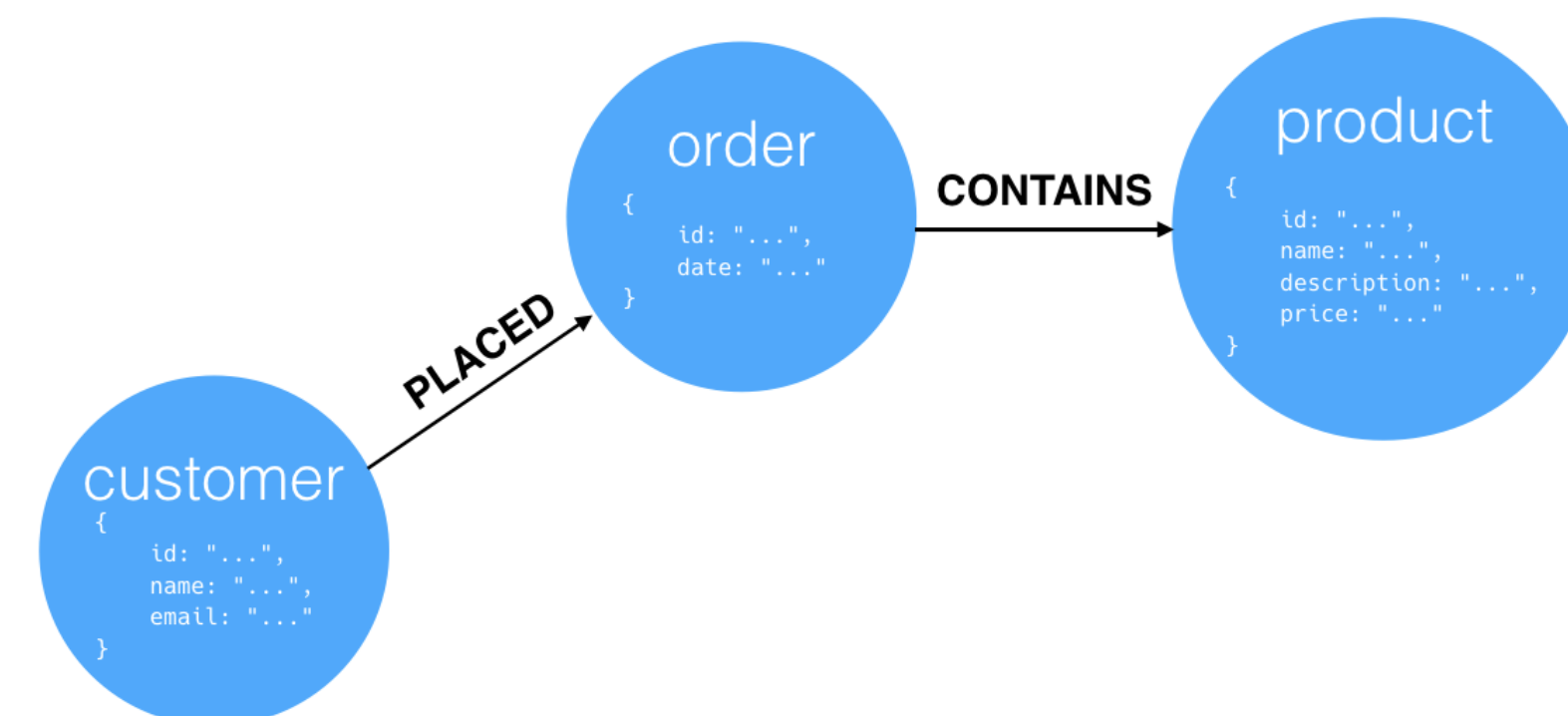
RDBMS

- Highly-structured
- Entities related via JOIN tables and foreign keys



Graph DB

- Schemaless, flexible
- Relationships are as important as the data itself





The world's most popular graph database

- Native graph database
- Open source
- ACID compliant
- Powerful and expressive query language
- Excellent documentation
- Active community

Labeled Property Graph

- Entities are **nodes** containing various **properties**.
- **Relationships** connect those nodes to others, and are enhanced by **properties** of their own.
- Nodes are grouped with like nodes using **labels**.

Capacity

Nodes: ~34 billion

Relationships: ~34 billion

Properties: 68 billion - 274 billion (depending on datatype)

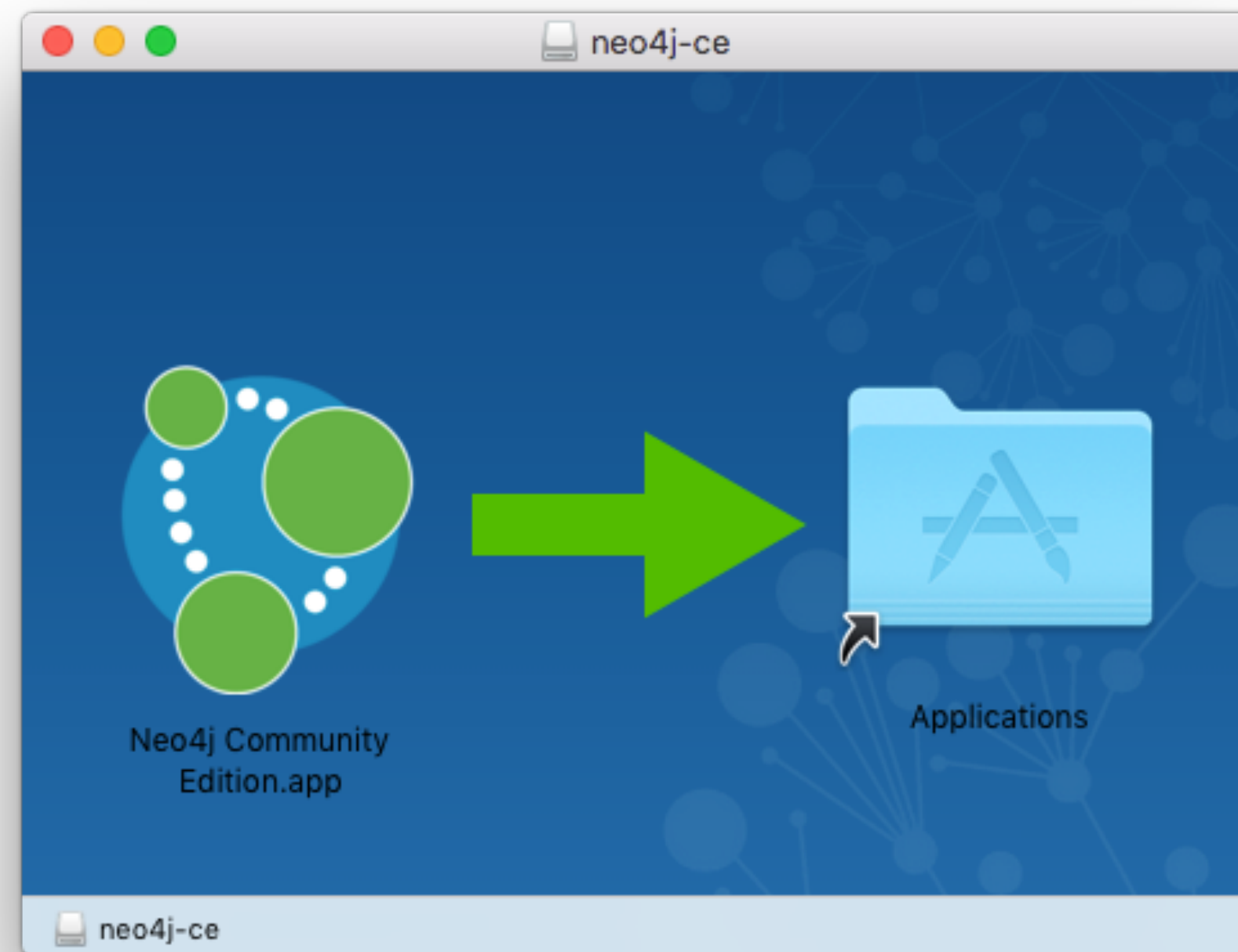
Relationship types: 65,000



Cypher

- Neo4j's query language
- Declarative
- SQL-inspired
- Open source!
 - <http://opencypher.org>

Installing Neo4j



<http://neo4j.com/download/>

DEMO

Neo4j-PHP-Client

<https://github.com/graphaware/neo4j-php-client>

```
composer require graphaware/neo4j-php-client
```

It's a REST API behind the scenes...

```
$ curl --header "Authorization: Basic <.....>" http://localhost:7474/db/data/
{
  "extensions" : { },
  "node" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/node",
  "node_index" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/index/node",
  "relationship_index" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/index/relationship",
  "extensions_info" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/ext",
  "relationship_types" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/relationship/types",
  "batch" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/batch",
  "cypher" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/cypher",
  "indexes" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/schema/index",
  "constraints" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/schema/constraint",
  "transaction" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/transaction",
  "node_labels" : "http://localhost:7474/db/data/labels",
  "neo4j_version" : "2.3.2"
}
```

```
<?php
```

```
require_once 'vendor/autoload.php' ;
```

```
use Neoxxygen\NeoClient\ClientBuilder;
```

```
$client = ClientBuilder::create()  
    ->addConnection(  
        'default', 'http', 'localhost', 7474,  
        true, 'username', 'password'  
    )  
    ->setAutoFormatResponse(true)  
    ->build( );
```

```
$cypher = 'MATCH (bob:Customer {email: { email } })  
          -[:PLACED]->(order)  
          -[:CONTAINS]->(product)  
          RETURN order.date,  
                  COLLECT(product.name) AS product_list';
```

```
$client->sendCypherQuery(  
    $cypher,  
    [ 'email' => 'bob@example.com' ]  
);
```

```
$result = $client->getRows();
```

Array

```
(  
  [order.date] => Array  
    (  
      [0] => 2016-02-05  
    )  
  
  [product_list] => Array  
    (  
      [0] => Array  
        (  
          [0] => Dog biscuits  
          [1] => Squeaky dog toy  
        )  
    )  
)
```

```
$cypher = 'MATCH (bob:Customer {email: { email } })  
          -[:PLACED]->(order)  
          -[:CONTAINS]->(product)  
          RETURN order.date,  
                  COLLECT(product.name) AS product_list';
```

```
$client->sendCypherQuery(  
    $cypher,  
    [ 'email' => 'bob@example.com' ]  
);
```

```
$result = $client->getResult()->getTableFormat();
```

Array

```
(  
  [ 0 ] => Array  
    (  
      [order.date] => 2016-02-05  
      [product_list] => Array  
        (  
          [ 0 ] => Dog biscuits  
          [ 1 ] => Squeaky dog toy  
        )  
      )  
    )  
  )  
)
```

Reference Material

- Official Documentation
 - <http://neo4j.com/docs/stable>
- Cypher Refcard
 - <http://neo4j.com/docs/stable/cypher-refcard>
- Online Training
 - <http://neo4j.com/graphacademy/online-training>
- Neo4j Certification
 - <http://neo4j.com/graphacademy/neo4j-certification>
- GraphGists
 - <http://neo4j.com/graphgists>
- Slack
 - <https://neo4j-users-slack-invite.herokuapp.com>
- Twitter
 - <https://twitter.com/neo4j>
- Chef Cookbook
 - <https://supermarket.chef.io/cookbooks/neo4j>

**USE THE RIGHT TOOL
FOR THE JOB**

<http://legacy.joinind.in/event/view/4525>

```
MATCH (:Attendee)-[:HAS]->(q:Question)  
RETURN q.text;
```